



2019 ANNUAL REPORT WE DEFEND THE WEST



We use the power of the law to safeguard the public lands, wildlife, and communities of the American West in the face of a changing climate. With you and our more than 150 clients and partners, we are stronger than ever.

WE DEFEND THE WEST



Dear Friends and Supporters,

Steady. Strategic. Bold. These words animate every action we take to safeguard the public lands, wildlife, and communities of the American West in the face of a warming climate. And every action we take is made possible by your generous support.

We thus take a moment to express our gratitude to you. And to share with you the success that, together, we've achieved.

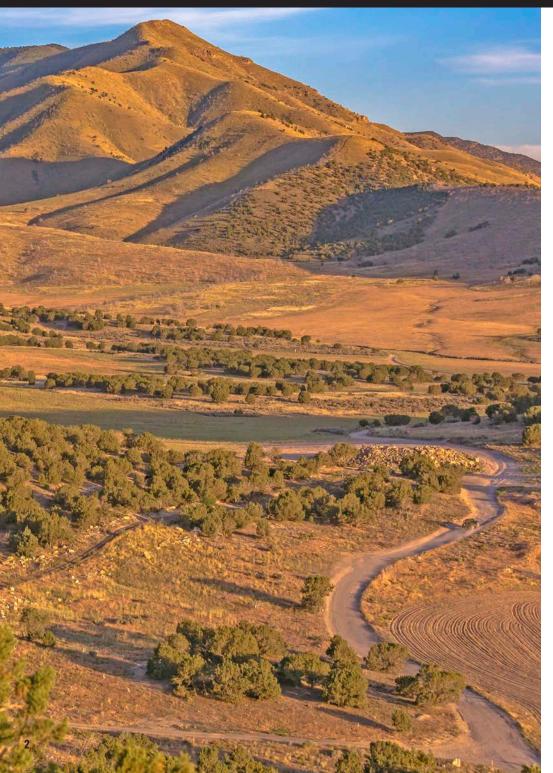
We of course find ourselves nearing the final year of the Trump administration's term in office. Though the waters we navigate remain dark and uncharted, there's also a bright glow on the horizon. And so even as we celebrate the hardfought gains of the past year, we also recommit ourselves, here, on these pages, to our mission and work in defense of the iconic West that we so dearly love and defend.

For the West,

Erik Schlenker-Goodrich, Executive Director Karin P. Sheldon, Board President



FIGHTING FOR OUR CLIMATE



MONUMENTAL WESTWIDE CLIMATE VICTORY

This year, our cuttingedge legal work led to a breakthrough court decision benefiting the climate, public health, and public lands. The victory impacts more than 450,000 acres in Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah directly. For the first time, the government must account for the full scope of greenhouse gas emissions from oil, gas, and fracking development on public lands at a regional and national scale.

Where the case becomes monumental, however, is in its ripple effect. This new legal precedent has strong potential to transform the entire U.S. oil and gas leasing program for public lands. WELC pioneered this legal theory, and we intend to build on this huge win in the coming years.

OIL AND GAS DRILLING

We stopped an expansion of 8,000 new gas wells in New Mexico, defeating an industry-written rule change the former governor rush-approved in one of her final actions in office. The rule would have doubled the density of drilling in the Greater Chaco region. When a new administration took over, we seized the opportunity to ensure a public process that rightfully included Native voices. In Colorado, we defeated the approval of hundreds of fracking wells in the fertile North Fork Valley, holding the federal government accountable for its failure to analyze climate emissions and cumulative effects on mule deer, elk, and their habitat.



FIGHTING METHANE WASTE AND POLLUTION



Methane is a greenhouse gas 87 times more potent than carbon dioxide. Reducing its climate impact is a WELC priority and key first step in a broader campaign to transition away from fossil fuels. We helped lead coalition efforts to secure federal rules targeting oil and gas industry emissions of this climate super-pollutant. Later, we defeated several illegal Trump administration attempts to gut these rules. We're also advocating for strong methane policy in oil-rich New Mexico. WELC wrote detailed guidance on how the state should write new oil and gas pollution controls, earning endorsements from 20 state groups. Our staff also serves on the state's Methane Advisory Panel to maximize the climate impact of these rules.

TRANSITIONING FROM COAL POWER

We scored a victory against an expansion at the monstrous Spring Creek Mine, one of the largest strip mines in the United States and the world. The court ruled the Department of Interior, which issues such permits, failed to acknowledge that burning 84 million tons of coal from the mine expansion would cause billions of dollars of harm to the public.

In New Mexico, we are helping ensure the retirement of the massively polluting, coal-fired San Juan Generating Station. We're ensuring a new state law, the Energy Transition Act, is applied to the closure, providing maximum just transition funding for the community and workers. Closing the plant is a major victory for public health and the environment.



SPOTLIGHT: DEFENDING GREATER CHACO

orthwest New Mexico's Greater Chaco region is many things: the ancestral home to some of New Mexico's earliest Native peoples, sacred to the Hopi and Navajo, and a UNESCO World Heritage Site. It is also home to living Navajo and other Native communities.

And it is one of the most heavily industrialized landscapes in the U.S. for oil and gas drilling, with over 40,000 historic wells. Oil and gas development in this area requires more water, releases more pollution, and comes with more intensive environmental impacts than traditional extraction.

Unmoved, the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) has for years facilitated a frantic Greater Chaco oil and gas rush, despite acknowledging the analysis it uses to justify drilling is flawed and outdated.

BLM's ongoing approval of leases in Greater Chaco relies on a 16-year-old management plan that explicitly omits analysis of horizontal drilling and multi-stage fracking as "economically infeasible." These practices are now the industry standard, and more than 90 percent of the Greater Chaco region's public land is now leased for oil and gas extraction.

That means the agency has never studied the cumulative toll these new fracking techniques have on the region and the people who live there.

In 2015, we challenged oil and gas permits in Greater Chaco based on BLM's flawed analysis. We were crushed when we lost an early motion seeking to halt drilling. Nevertheless, we persisted. This spring we won our appeal, vindicating the hard work of our attorneys and excellent partners.

In an unusual move, however, the appeals court applied our victory only to parcels explicitly called out as examples in court documents. Never ones to accept partial justice, especially on something so important, we're rolling up our sleeves and heading back to federal court.



We are fully dedicated to protecting Greater Chaco's living communities and cultural resources from fossil fuel exploitation. We won't stop until we win permanent protections for this irreplaceable part of Native history and for the people who live there today.

This summer, we filed a new case targeting more than 270 additional oil and gas wells approved by BLM's Farmington Field Office. Many wells are within 10 miles of Chaco Culture National Historical Park and in close proximity to Navajo residents.

As we embark on phase two of this case, our efforts are helping fuel a wave of advocacy to protect the Greater Chaco region and its communities from fossil fuel exploitation.

This year, New Mexico's congressional delegation introduced a federal bill to prevent oil and gas leasing within 10 miles of Chaco Culture National Historical Park. In addition, the New Mexico Land Commissioner halted further leasing on state trust lands near the park. After a site visit to Chaco, even Secretary of the Interior David Bernhardt, a former oil and gas lobbyist and Trump appointee, promised to defer oil and gas leasing for one year within the 10-mile buffer around the park. While these are all positive steps, Greater Chaco and its people have been unjustly overexploited for far too long. We will continue fighting for the strongest possible, permanent protections for Chaco, and a just transition for people and the community.

DEFENDING WILDLIFE



VICTORY PROTECTING LYNX FROM TRAPPING

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service administers an animal fur export program that facilitates widespread animal trapping. Despite a huge on-the-ground impact to animals-in 2014 alone the Service authorized the export of nearly 60,000 bobcat peltsthe program has had very little oversight. Traps are inherently indiscriminate, and threatened Canada lynx are often caught and killed in traps set for bobcats-a clear violation of the Endangered Species Act.

We took the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service to court over this issue, and won. Now the Service must review its policies to better prevent Canada lynx from being wrongfully killed in traps set for bobcats.



ENDING BEAR BAITING IN GRIZZLY COUNTRY

Hundreds of pounds of human foods, such as doughnuts and bread, do not belong in the wild. But some hunters use these foods to attract and shoot black bears in a practice known as bear baiting. Not only does the practice violate "fair chase" hunting ethics, black bear baiting can attract grizzly bears and cause unwanted interactions with people.

New science reveals black bear baiting poses a serious threat to grizzly bears, threatening their recovery. Many grizzly bears have been killed at black bear baiting stations in national forests in Idaho and Wyoming, including the first grizzly seen in Idaho's Bitterroot region since 1946. Just this September, a hunter killed a grizzly bear in northern Idaho, mistaking it for a black bear. We're fighting to end these unnecessary grizzly bear deaths once and for all.

SAFEGUARDING THE SONORAN DESERT TORTOISE

The Sonoran desert tortoise is threatened with extinction and we are using the full power of the law to ensure this imperiled reptile receives full protection under the Endangered Species Act. With this protection, this tortoise will have a chance at survival.

Sonoran desert tortoises are found in desert scrub habitats in Arizona and Mexico, east and south of the Colorado River. They are struggling to survive due to climate change, habitat damage from livestock, invasive plants, urbanization, and other factors. We filed a lawsuit challenging the government's denial of endangered species protections for the Sonoran desert tortoise. We want the government to take a closer look at the science and give this tortoise the federal protection it deserves before it is too late.

DEFENDING GRAY WOLVES

Gray wolves were nearly eradicated by the time the federal government granted them endangered species protections in 1975. Although reintroduction efforts have helped restore wolves in some places, wolf recovery is an ongoing process, and not yet complete. Indeed, gray wolves are found in only a fraction of their historic range and are not nearly recovered across the West Coast and southern Rocky Mountains. The science tells us that wolf recovery is being impeded by aggressive wolf hunting and lethal removal policies in states where wolf protections have already been removed.

Any day now we expect the Trump administration to announce its plans to strip gray wolves of endangered species protections nationwide. Premature delisting will only further impede wolf recovery efforts. As we have done for wolverine, Yellowstone's grizzly bears, and other wildlife, we are preparing a legal case to block any decisions for wolves that are based on politics rather than science.

> MORE WILDLIFE CASES

VICTORY FOR SIERRA NEVADA FROGS AND TOADS

We defended the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's designation of 1.8 million acres of California's Sierra Nevada as critical habitat for the Yosemite toad and Sierra mountain yellow-legged frog. These special amphibians live in high elevation meadows and streams and they are threatened with extinction.

The Cattlemen's Association had challenged the critical habitat designation as it did not want these areas protected from adverse grazing impacts, but in the end conservation and science ruled the day. Thanks to our specialized legal skills we successfully defended the Service's designation, keeping all 1.8 million acres protected for these threatened amphibians.

PROTECTING BEAVERS AND THEIR ROLE IN THE WEST

In 2017, Wildlife Services killed more than 1.3 million non-invasive animals nationwide, including 956 beavers in California alone. We want to put an end to its rampant beaver killing. Wildlife Services' actions not only harm beavers, they interrupt the positive effects beavers have in restoring watersheds, including making watersheds healthier for wild salmon.

We pressured Wildlife Services in Oregon and California, and in response, the agency agreed to report on how its programs in both states affect aquatic wildlife in that area, rethink its lethal beaver management, and cease killing beavers in Oregon in the interim. We will continue to hold Wildlife Services accountable to the law.

VICTORY FOR RARE OREGON COASTAL SEABIRD

The best available science tells us without immediate action, the marbled murrelet, a small seabird that relies on old-growth and mature forests, will go extinct in the near future. Oregon listed the bird as threatened under state law in 1995. However, Oregon has allowed intensive clearcut logging to continue in marbled murrelet habitat on lands owned by the state.

The Oregon Fish and Wildlife Commission voted to increase protections for the marbled murrelet, but later reversed that decision without explanation after a change in its membership. We sued and won, forcing the commission to either grant the murrelet needed protections, or rationally explain why the murrelet is not at risk of extinction.

SAFEGUARDING NATIVE SALMON AND TROUT

WELC is hard at work to restore salmon and steelhead access to nearly 200 miles of viable habitat in the Columbia River basin, on the Similkameen River in Washington. Access to that important habitat is blocked by Enloe Dam. After years of litigation over the impacts of an ill-conceived project to build a new hydropower facility at the long-dormant dam, we are encouraged that over the last year the dam owner has realized what we have known for nearly two decades: The proposed project makes no sense. Now, federal, state, and local decisionmakers have the opportunity to set the Similkameen river free. We will keep the pressure on to remove the dam and provide salmon and steelhead access to the excellent upstream habitat.

EXTINCTION'S OPPOSING COUNSEL

PROFILE OF WELC ATTORNEY MATT BISHOP BY LAURA KING

ildlife attorney Matt Bishop's office is covered in pictures, with almost no white space in between. Redolent with incense and anchored by several Buddhas, his office feels like a kind of temple, if temples chugged with funky, soft music and had elderly canine rugs that lifted their heads for occasional pets. It's a Friday afternoon, and Matt has agreed to sit down with me for an interview in the Helena, Montana office of the Western Environmental Law Center, where we both work. As he finishes tapping arguments into his computer ("may delist only if the best available science shows," "must provide a reasoned explanation for disregarding facts"), I check out his cheering section: posters of Ed Abbey, whose gaze insists courage needs no apology; Bob Dylan, eyes lowered as if sighting down the barrel of truth; John Muir, hands clasped behind his back, at home in Yosemite's vast rightness; and wolverines and lynx, caught by remote camera, but ready to stride out of obscurity on the path of Matt's typed page.

Leaving his computer, Matt joins me in a pair of upholstered armchairs next to case files stacked some 5 feet high and 9 feet wide—a monument of hard work. He's tall, with a face that's seen weather and a beard just this side of scruffy. Setting his large hands on his long legs, he has the disarming air of a gentle giant. But like mild-mannered Clark Kent, his secret is he's a force of nature. Since 1998, Matt has won almost all of the 50-some cases he has brought as lead counsel in federal (and occasionally state) court, saving lynx, wolverine, Sonoran desert tortoises, bull trout, and Mexican wolves from trophy hunting, trapping, and paltry protections, and saving special places from intrusions like logging and off-road vehicles. In one of his latest wins, he and his co-counsel reinstated Endangered Species Act protections for grizzly bears in the Yellowstone region.

When I ask about his vision for his work. Matt describes an ideal future where wild ecosystems are interwoven with human communities. "I'd love to see bears in Colorado and across the Sierras," he says, his hands marking the air with goalposts. Bears are on his mind today, with appeal briefs in the grizzly suit scheduled to arrive this afternoon, but they're just one example of the "teeth in the scenery" Matt would like to see—a phrase from Doug Chadwick's Wolverine Way. He quotes the full passage with near-perfect memory: "If the living systems we choose to protect aren't large and strong and interconnected, then we aren't really conserving them. Not for the long term. Not with some real teeth in the scenery. We're just talking about saving nature while we settle for something less wild."

Matt's respect for wild life has been with him all his life. He doesn't know quite where it comes from, but he remembers his tears as a small boy on fishing trips when a fish was caught and its head smashed, and his resonance with his family's agreement to let a snag hang over their house because it was good woodpecker habitat.

Despite growing up in Montana surrounded with hunting culture, Matt himself doesn't have the "hunter's gene" (or even the angler's gene). As a child, plucking the sleek feathers from the first pheasant he shot, he remembers thinking he would rather just know the bird was out in the wild, raising young. And yet, as a wildlife attorney, he has found some of his closest allies in hunters.

When Matt was hired as a volunteer lawyer in the Taos, New Mexico office of WELC in 1998, he lived out of his '87 pop-top Volkswagen. Mornings before coming into the office, he communed with the subject of his work by splashing his face with the water of the Rio Grande.

Matt founded our Montana office after 10 years in Taos. Housed in old gold miner's quarters, the office has no central heat or AC, yet Matt's space is always the coolest of our offices in summer and the coziest in winter. Although this could be just a bit of climatic good fortune, it's actually a product of good systems, I think—which is emblematic of Matt. Whether it's windows and fans or facts and the law, his magic is that he has identified what works and he uses it. His list of victories is long because his list of must-dos is short (not to say easy): spend lots of time with the facts, call on scientific experts, avoid hypertechnical gotchas, and tell a simple, compelling story.

One of Matt's first and favorite clients were two jewelry makers, a couple, who sold their wares on a bridge spanning the Rio Grande Gorge and complained of a sand and gravel mining operation that the government had approved on the rim of the Gorge, marring the spectacular view in violation of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act. Matt remembers the couple's palpable relief and profusion of thanks when they learned he would take their case—for free. Matt concluded the case in a settlement requiring the removal of the mine operation and the re-seeding of the site. It's a case that stands out to him because it shows how U.S. law empowers anyone to "sue the king—and see some real results," he says, his voice tinged with the sense of agency that the law confers.

Real results include striking on-the-ground changes, like reclamation of the gravel mining operation, or "the grizzly bear situation," Matt reflects. "Maybe there were twenty-plus grizzly bears that weren't shot this year as trophies thanks to the injunction," he says, and then his voice softens with reverence: "You can't put a price on that."

Real results also include the checks and balances provided by environmental lawyers who incrementally improve government decisionmaking through steady pressure. Wildlife and wild places urgently need both: both on-the-ground rescue and the grace of more thoughtful, reasoned government decisions. According to an independent intergovernmental report released last month, "Around 1 million animal and plant species are now threatened with extinction, many within decades, more than ever before in human history."

Along with the other vignettes from his childhood, Matt tells of the time when, on a family float trip, his mother dived off the raft to save a prairie dog that had fallen into the water. I think something in Matt went with her—is still going with her. Annie Dillard said "You have to fling yourself at what you're doing, you have to point yourself, forget yourself, aim, dive." As I work in my office next to his, sometimes I think I can sense the disturbance in the air as Matt dives, with the slow, sure speed of litigation, after another sputtering species that has lost its grip on the unforgiving rock face of our times.

PUBLIC LANDS AND WATER



DEFENDING NATIONAL MONUMENT EXPANSION

Northern California and southern Oregon's Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is our only public monument designated for its biodiversity. President Clinton first protected the area in 2000 and President Obama, on the recommendation of a coalition of scientists, expanded it in 2017. It is truly an exceptional ecological wonder.

Instead of seeing a special place worth preserving, timber companies have long viewed Cascade-Siskiyou with dollar signs in their eyes-they even brought three separate lawsuits against the government, attempting to open President Obama's expansion to logging. This year, we successfully defeated the first of those lawsuits and we are now defending the expansion in the remaining two. We are fiercely dedicated to the protection of these important public lands.

FIGHTING FOR CLEANER WATERWAYS IN WASHINGTON

We are in court to force the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or the Washington Department of Ecology to develop cleanup plans for thousands of rivers, streams, and Puget Sound that have long been identified as having unsafe levels of pollution. Further, we are using the power of the law to force the EPA to fix this program that has seriously failed and harmed Washington's waterways, communities, and wildlife.

STOPPING THE JORDAN COVE LNG TERMINAL AND PIPELINE IN OREGON

For more than a decade, we have worked to stop the Jordan Cove liquefied natural gas terminal and its Pacific Connector Pipeline, located in Oregon, defeating it twice before. Last year, developers tried yet again. We resumed our fight against this climate-killing project, and the Oregon Department of Environmental Quality denied the project a required water pollution certification this year. We are actively engaged and monitoring this project, and we are prepared to go to court if needed.

ADVOCATING FOR CLEAN WATER IN LOS ALAMOS, NEW MEXICO

Downstream from the developed areas in Los Alamos County, including the Los Alamos National Laboratory, stormwater runoff is pushing levels of PCBs, copper, zinc, nickel, and gross gamma radiation off the charts. Some pollutants are 10,000 times public safety limits. We are taking the Environmental Protection Agency to court to force action to protect public health and water for the communities in Los Alamos County.

DEFENDING SPOKANE RIVER FLOWS

The Washington Department of Ecology controls how much water can be diverted from rivers such as the Spokane and, in effect, the amount of water that flows downstream. When Ecology set the Spokane River's flow rates below needed levels for wildlife and recreational use, we took legal action. We won this case, with the court directing Ecology to consider recreational and aesthetic use, a benefit for people and wildlife.





In 2019, WELC Public Lands Director Susan Jane Brown received the Wilburforce Foundation's Conservation Leadership Award. This award honors her years of hard work protecting wildlife and wildlands in the western United States and recognizes her outstanding leadership in the conservation movement. We are fortunate to have such a dedicated advocate fighting to defend our environment.



BANISHING CYANIDE BOMBS FROM PUBLIC LANDS NATIONWIDE

M-44 cyanide bombs are dangerous, cruel, and lethal baited poison devices used by Wildlife Services and western states to kill "nuisance wildlife." But cyanide bombs also kill many non-target animals, pets, and even people due to their indiscriminate nature.

This year, we appealed to the Environmental Protection Agency to ban the poison in cyanide bombs from public lands—it is just too dangerous. Yet the Trump administration recently reauthorized the use of these devices, without due regard for public health and safety. Our expert attorneys are using the full power of the law to stop the use of dangerous, indiscriminate, and lethal M-44 cyanide bombs on public lands nationwide.

DEFENDING A BEDROCK ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

This year, the Trump administration's Forest Service attacked the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). The proposed changes would dramatically curtail the role the public and science play in land management decisions on 193 million acres of national forest lands across the country.

The rollbacks would also create loopholes to increase the pace and scale of resource extraction, including logging and mining, all while limiting the scope of public awareness and input on proposed projects. The Forest Service would conduct project planning behind closed doors by cutting the public out of the decision-making process. We are fighting this proposal tooth and nail, with everything we've got.

FOREST COLLABORATION IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN OREGON

WELC is a committed participant in collaborative forest restoration, where diverse stakeholders work together to enhance forest ecosystem health, economic opportunities, and public safety. We belong to the Blue Mountains Forest Partners, the Deschutes Forest Collaborative, the Ochoco Collaborative, the Northern Blues Restoration Collaborative, and more.

In just one example of what collaborative forestry can accomplish, the Southern Blues Restoration Coalition project will create 154 new jobs and restore almost 272,000 acres of wildlife habitat. It isn't always easy to deliver the message of conservation in rural settings, but our work has already made an indelibly positive impact.

PROTECTING SONORAN DESERT NATIONAL MONUMENT

The Sonoran Desert National Monument in southwest Arizona is home to large saguaro cacti and three wilderness mountain ranges that provide excellent habitat for a range of wildlife including big horn sheep, pronghorn, and desert tortoise. The monument also contains significant archeological and historic sites.

But recreational target shooting is harming these wonderful Sonoran features. Currently, shooting is allowed in 90 percent of the monument despite an analysis by the Bureau of Land Management's (BLM) own scientists recommending prohibiting shooting within the monument entirely. We are now in court to force BLM to honor its analysis and to protect this delicate landscape.

STANDING UP FOR MONTANA'S NATIONAL FORESTS

The Flathead National Forest, bordering Glacier National Park, is a refuge for grizzlies, wolves, lynx, wolverine, bull trout, and other wildlife. We're challenging its revised forest plan, which controls logging, road building, and other activities, because it fails to protect these animals and their territory.

We're also challenging a 17,000-acre logging project in the Helena-Lewis and Clark National Forest. More than 5,000 acres of logging is planned in two roadless areas near the Continental Divide that provide habitat for grizzlies, wolverine, and lynx. We are using the law to ensure protecting habitat for Montana's wildlife is a priority in forest management.



YOU MAKE ALL THIS POSSIBLE

As a public interest law firm, we do not charge clients and partners for services, but rely instead on charitable gifts from individuals, families, and foundations to achieve our mission.

Your donations make a direct impact on the public lands, wildlife, and communities of the American West. Our victories are not possible without you.

THANK YOU!

GIL F. STAENDER LEGACY CIRCLE DONORS THAT NAME WELC IN THEIR ESTATE PLANS

- Edith W. and Bruce H. Anderson Joseph Bower Thomas Clohessy Jemma T. Crae and Dana B. MacDonald Thomas and Lila V. Creager Dennis A. Dewitt Raymond L. Elliott
- Rev. Steven E. Greenebaum Martha J. and Robert Hall Thomas Patrick Hammond Roger J. Harmon Steven J. Hollowell Phil Katzen and Joan Kleinberg Edna Litten Francis W. Mangels
- Patricia and Joel W. Marx John I. Mattill Timothy McNally Dyan Oldenburg Peter M. and Jean C. Ossorio Michael P. Ryan Charlotte R. Sahnow and Alan Eliason
- Tina Schweickert and Frank Mauldin John M. Sherman Wendy S. Simmons Stephanie and Ken Wallace David Weissman Lornie White

KEYSTONE PARTNERS MONTHLY SUPPORTERS

Dr. Nathan Atkinson Roxanne Barber Yelena Belikova Cathy Bellavita Jan Birchfield and Finn Runyon Edith Bockian William Brabender Barbara and John Broughton Arleta and Duane Carr Richard L. Carrothers Sarah Lvnn Chavez Lori Houck Cora Patrice and Howard Corneli Natalie T. and Douglas Danforth Natalie DeNault **Rey Deveaux** Roy John Dunlap John Egan and Eleanor Ryan Audrey D. Evans Michael Flood

Sara Beth Gann Garden House on Orcas Bill Gardner Martha J. and Robert Hall Alan Hemmingsen **Richard Hodgin Rosemary Howes Elisabeth Jennings** Al Kaplan and Judy Macfarlane Tanya Kasper Susan Kazmierski Holly Knight and Tom Williams Elsa Kops Erika Leaf Robert and Dee Leggett Sandra P. Lilligren Rose and Rodger Loth B. Riley and Pat McClelland **Diane Mehling** Diana Miller

Ken Miller Richard D. Morris Peggy J. Nelson Ernest and Marietta O'Byrne Connie Ode Dyan Oldenburg Lavonne Painter Mark William Pearson **Stephen Peterson** Robert C. Raymond and **Dorothy Downes** James M. Rego Roslyn P. Regudon Susan and John Richmond Annakate and Andrew Ross Vanessa Saavedra Marv Sadanowicz Flo Samuels Karin Sheldon Christina Anne Sherr

Robert Shotola Dr. Anthony Sobin Adam Stack Charles Stransky Alex Street **Raylene Swinock** Craig and Heather Taplin Margaret Thompson Walter S. and Nancy K. Tyler Vatsala Vadapalli Heidi Valles Mark Van Ryzin C. Jameson Wells Cody and Maija West Janet Westbrook Effie E. Westervelt Richard S. Wheeler Jack Wills

TRIBUTE GIFTS IN HONOR OF FAMILY, FRIENDS, OR SPECIAL OCCASIONS

George and Theresa Armantrout Tom Day Al Maxey William Salman Meryl Brodsky and David Sing Dr. Christine L. Wells

INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES

Judith Abeles Emory W. and Marilyn M. Ackley John Quincy Adams Kerstin M. and Robert H. Adams Linda Agerter and Rick Judd Nancy Ahnert George and Eva Ahuna Edwin and Jean Aiken Terry Aldom Glen and Beverly Aldrich Jonathan and Joy Alferness Ethan and Alice Allen Judy Lois Amarena Valerie Amerkhail Randy Ammon Carol Anderson Clifford E. Anderson Craig and Lizbeth Anderson Edith W. and Bruce H. Anderson Gayle H. Anderson Judith A. Anderson Larry S. Anderson Stephen Anderson Barbara J. Andrew Yolanda A. Andrews Valerie Anton Susan Applegate Gail Apte Pilar Ara George L. Armantrout Guy Armantrout Rachel Arment Christie and Adolph Aspegren Carolyn Atkinson Stephen and Judith K. Auerbach Gwen Augusten Michael Axline and Diane Hazen Melissa Bahleda Peter Bahls Barbara Ann Baker Jim D. and Nancye F. Ballard Norman Balliet Paige E. Balling JoAnn Balzer Scott and Laura Bandoroff Paula B. Bandt Jim and Anne Banks Jonathan and Julie Barber William Barclay Eric Alan Bare James and Lynne Barnes Bruce C. Baron Rosalie M. Barr, M.D. Linda Barrett and Adam Schmoeger Dr. James S. Barron Winnie Barron Susan Barter **Rvan Batsie** Louise Baum David G. Baxter, M.D. Marv Beath Jane F. Becker and Geoffrey I. Brown Karen Sing and David Bedell Kim Beeler John Bell Sidnev Bender Jon L. Bennett Keith and Atsuko Bennett Joan Berde Mary Bergan **Birch Berman** Robert Bernstein Scot Bernstein **Rich Besser** Gary and Louise Bezecny Kathy Bilicke Jeffrey and Christina Bird Don L. and Joan Bishop Jinny Bitzer Earl U. Biven Diane Black Linda C. Black Sara and L. Robert Blair Steve and Cynthia Blank Joe Bledsoe Tara R. Bloyd and Peter Norby Todd Blum Gerald and Louise Rose Blume Laura Boden Erica Bolliger Larry and Carolyn Bollinger T. William and Beatrice Booth Thomas Bosch Sharon Bosley **Elizabeth Bottero** Tom and Kristine Bowerman Rob Bowman Ralph Bradley Richard and Lael Bradshaw Dan and Nancy Brandenburg

Janel Brattland Mary Elizabeth Braun Victoria Braun Kalman Brauner and Amy D. Carlson **Genevieve Braus Richard Breisch** John Paul Bremer Alexander Brennen Jared Brenner Natasha Brenner Michelle D. Brodie Jennifer Brooks William and Susan Brooks Hilary Brown and Charles Read Joanne Brown Steven Brown Eugene and Peggy Bruce David Allan Brunetti **Thomas Brustman** Alexander Majors Budge Cathryn Bulicek John David Bulliard Philip Bulliard Kathleen Burg Peter Ferrero and **Elizabeth Burgess** Anne Burke Grove Burnett Steve Burns Brad Burritt and Danielle and Georgine Carre Sara Butcher Lisa Buttrey and David Cothran John and Jessie Buzawa Martha Byers Kathie Caflisch Jon Cain Charles and Deborah E. Calleros Christopher and Carol Calvert Mary Lyman Cammann William N. Cannon, Jr. Irene Cannon-Geary Jim Carlson Aura Carmi Victoria Carnate Robert and Kathleen Carolan Mary Carparelli Bob and Clare Carson C.H. Cassetti James Cassidy and Erika Salinas Ana M. Castellon Shelly Catterson Lyn Chambers

Richard Chambless Bob and Stephanie Chandler Carol Chapman Barbara Charles Frances Chen Lynn G. Chiapella Linda D. and David H. Chipping Tina Choi and Shawn Powell Renee Christensen Paul Christmann Alan Church Vincent Cipolla Harriett Clark James Clark Pamela Clark Robert H. Clark Susan Nora Clark Tom Clark William Clarke Phyllis I. Clausen Annette Claycomb Laura Clerici **Clare Cloutier** Felice D. Cohen Gale Cohen-DeMarco Dave Colavito Rebecca Cole Susan and Tim Coleman Mike Conlan Sarah Conn Linda M. Cooke **Betsy Ann Cooper** Jane Corinne and Rachael Sanborn Bernard G. Corrigan Joanne M. and Anthony L. Costantino Vera Cousins Keith W. Cowan Lora Cox and Pete Rainev Veronika Emody Covle Rebecca L. Cramer Kim D. Crawford Jim Crowl and Carter Griffin Stephen G. Crozier Patricia Cummins and John Tietjen William Curtsinger Lesli Dalaba Robert R. Dances May D. Dasch Marilyn and Don L. Davidson Jon F. Davison Durfee Day

Linda De Caccia Michael Dean Bridget DeMouy Nikki Dennis Jay B. Denniston Charles Denson Alex Derr Melda A. DeSalvo Kalindi Devi-Dasi Donald L. Dick Suzanne Leone Didier Heida Diefenderfer Mary DiFranco Judith P. Dillman Jovce H. Dixon Earl F. Dodds Ann and Edward Dodson Cheryl L. Doering Avery Dolan Jennifer Dolese Brendan W. Donckers Charlie D. Donnes and Carol Hardv Joan S. Doucette Lee Doughty John E. Douglas Irene W. Dowdell Frederick R. Dowsett Kathleen Dovle Jana Duckwall Donald A. Duff Tim Dufka Sandra L. Dunham Diana Dunn John Dutton Thomas M. Dwyer Lois Eagleton Sandy Eastoak William Cameron Eddy Melinda and Gary Eder JoAnne Eggers Dan E. Eggleston and Ann C. Kloka Steven P. Eisenbach and Deborah Eisenbach-Budner Don Elder Peter Galvin and Cynthia Elkins Judith Elmy Alice Elshoff David K. Engen and Kasia Quillinan **Bill Enright** Lynne Estep Gonder Heike Eubanks

David Evenson Kathrvn S. Evers and Robert Gordon Lucy Everyhope Cindy Farny Karen Fedorov Elizabeth J. Ferguson Norman B. Ferguson and Anne Marie Petrokubi Patricia Ferguson Patty Ferrari Heidi E. Fertig Helene C. Fertig Nathan Fillmore Dean Allen Fischer and Ann Lawson Bob and Carol Fischer Julie Fischer and Thomas Gasawav **Edward Fisher** Erik W. Fisher J. Fisher Kristina G. Fisher Laura and Chris Fisher William Flash Patricia Flvnn Robert Focht Diane B. and Bruce Follansbee Judy Forsythe Denise Fort John W. Foster Tannis Fox Bea Frederickson James Freeberg Eric Freeman Adolfo Freinguel Victor and Diane Fresco John Fries Jon Frv Margaret Frv and Michael Novak Eva M. Fuld Robert Frank Fullenwider Jim Furnish Marnie W. and Marc Gaede Virginia Gaines Maradel Krummel Gale Ken Gallard John M. and Lynn G. Garberson Dave Garcia Rebecca Gardner Fred Garst Lvdia Garvev Laurin M. Gaudinier Wendy J. Gehring

Greg Gessav, Ph.D. Robert A. Gibb David Gibson, Jr. Randall Gicker Mark M. Giese Mark Giesecke Anthony and Laurel Gilbert Eliza H. Gilkyson Molly M. and Thomas J. Gillcrist Karon and Tom Gilles Gerard A. Gix Theo J. Glenn Laurence E. Goeltz Michael Alan and Patricia Ann Gold Marshall C. Goldberg Chris M. Golde Hannah Goldrich Ken Goldsmith Phil Goldsmith and Susan Newman Michael B. Goldstein Dina Gonzales and Matt Gladstone Arifa Goodman Ellen Goodman Christine Gordon Eda Gordon James and Marlene Gorman Thomas D. Gorman Sharon L. Goss Joseph and Pamala Gouveia John Paul Graff and Katherine O'Neil Malcolm and Julie Graham David M. Grant, M.D. and Lisa Cogswell Sallie and Alan Gratch Jeffrey L. Grathwohl Ellen Grav Randy and Nora Gray John F. Green Morris H. and Jovce C. Green Edward Greenblatt Barbara Greenwood Phillip M. Gregg **Tim Greyhavens** Tyler Groo and Cheryl Ingersoll Alan Grossberger Ethan A. Grossman and Susanne L. Tilp Alexander Grunberg Dave Grusin and Nancy Newton Joyce Gudger

Karen Guillorv Kathleen Gulbransen Molly Brianna Guthrie Sherry and Ted Guzzi Janet Gyatso Alfred and Nellie Habegger Jonathan Haber Peter and Lyn Hagen Stephen W. Hager Gary Hale Janet Hall Rebecca Hallgarth and **Robert Barnes** Frederick Hamilton Marshall Hamilton William S. Hamma Kathy M. Hammer Michael Hampton Judith R. Hance Robert and Sharon Handelsman Dennis G. Hanson Ron Harden Melinda Hardin Michael Harding Gail Hare and Robert McIlhattan Nancy Harlow Douglas N. Harness G. William Harper Patricia A. Harper Carroll Harris Laurel Harris J. Barton Harrison Crystal Hart Marv Ellen Harte Wendell B. Hatfield Neil Haugland **Brett Haverstick** Joseph T. Haves Thea Hayes Linda Healow Rebecca Hedgecock **Ronald Heglin** June E. Heilman Christa Heinze-Diamant and Lawrence Diamant **Richard F. Helton** Patricia B. Helvev Deb and Kim Henriksen Lois C. Herrmann Carla and Fred Hervert Joseph W. Hess John and Hermi Hiatt **Rebecca Hiers** Cybele Higgins

Richard and Suzanne Hildner Debra Hill Mary L. and Dixon J. Hill, Jr. Stephen E. Hill Susan Hilton Colleen Hinds Laurel Hines Jack H. Hirsch, M.D. Valerie Hirsch John Hirschi Jana M. Hobbs Cathy A. Holden Roger Hollander Rebecca Hollenbeck Ann S. and Mark Hollyfield Gordon Holm Lauren Elizabeth Holmgren Kirsten Holmquist Ava and Charles Hoover Shareefah Hoover Garv and Pam Hopkins Judith Lynn Horstmann and Howard T. Bonnett Kathy Horton Natalie T. Houghton **Bonnie Houston** Chervl A. Howard James Howarth Tony Howell and Patricia Benner Brandon Hubley Dorothy Hudig, Ph.D. Karen Hueston Ken Hughes Richard W. Hughes Julie Hulme and Rob Handy Joe Hundley David Hunter and Margaret Bowman Julie and Gene Huntington Tess and Robert Husbands Harold E. Hushbeck, Jr. Judith Hutchins John H. Hutchison Pamela W. Hyde Chris M. Hyland Glenna T. and Jim R. Irwin Claudia Benoit Isaac, Ph.D. Rebecca H. F. Ivester and Julius R. Ivester, Jr. Lesley Ivy Harry Iwatsuki **Richard Jacobi** Hilary Jacobs and Daniel D. Schelling

Gavle Janzen Teresa Jarrard Marilyn Gay Jasper **Elizabeth Javens** Pamela Jeffrevs Barbara B. and Timothy A. Jenkins Tom and Linda Jenkins Robert W. Jensen Heidi S. Jochem and Craig A. Jensen Bruce A. Joffe David Johns Alice Johnson Art and Anita Johnson Carolyn Johnson, M.D. and Kevin Russell Cook Debra Johnson Mariel Margery Johnson **Christopher Jones** Deborah A. Jones Steve Jones Teri and Bob Jones James R. Jovanovich Barb Joyce Marcus A. Jung Vicki Jurica Peggy Kaestle Anthony J. Kaperick Judy Kaplan Heather Karlson and Bill Leeson Stephen and Alice Keil Marie Keith Sandra Keller Scott Keller Wendy Nash Keller Deborah Kelly Joan and Frank Kenna Megan Kennedy Nancy Kennedy Michael Kenning Charles Kerr and Gudrun Rice Tim and Rita Babauta Kiley Jess A. Kimball Tracey Kimball Jean Kind Suzanne Kindland Carolyn King Dick Kinkade Allison H. and Richard Kinsey Marci and William Kipnis Kevin Kirchner and Mary Sing Ruth J. and Jack Kistler Adam C. J. Klein Dan Klein

Jon Klingel Bruce and Mary Klosner Deanna Knickerbocker **Kip Knight** William Knight Randall Knowles Andrew B. Knox Sandy Knudsen John O. Koenig Sandra Koenig Susan Kohm Lauretta and William Koopmann Bonnie Korman and Bob Bishop Cina Kraft Fred P Krasner **Robin Kratschmer** Dr. Harry and Mrs. Cheryl Krauspe **Richard Krawiec** Jon F. Krecker Paul C. and Cynthia B. Kremser Paul Krispinsky Ellen B. Kritzman Elise Kroeber Charles Kroon Danielle Kruger Rosemarie Wipfelder Kumpe and David Kumpe Diana Kunde Karen Kunde Deborah I. Kurkoski Donald E. Kusler Matt Lahm Janet and Kenneth Lakin Barbara Lamb **Rick Lamplugh** Gary D. Landers Bob and Connie M. Landis Yamuna Wali Landsberg Ron Landskroner Bethann Lane Fran Langner Russa Kittredge and Christian Langpap Roman Lapin Jake and Judith Larrimore Melissa Larry Vossa and Elizabeth Leach W. William and Barbara Leaphart Karen Kole Leary Chandra LeGue and Eric Anderson David Lehnherr Judy Lenoir

Carolvn Lenz Kayce Leopold Julia Lesage Mark A. Levensky and Michelle Connor Amy Jo Levin Lee Levin Adam E. Levine Jay Levine Jeremy Levine David Levitan and Sarah Gustafson Abe and Pat Levv Philip Lewin David B. Lewis Wendy Lheron William Z. Lidicker, Jr. and Louise N. Lidicker Carmen and Stephen Lieurance Helen Liguori Jason A. and Linda E. Lillegraven Kathi and Steve Lindsav Michael E. and Tammy K. Lindsay William G. Lindsay John Eric Linstadt Lucy Lippard Arthur Lipson and **Rochelle Kaplan Richard Lis** Gary Liss Florence Litton Tom Lively Newton H. Loken Walter W. Loniak Marcy Loomis Glen and Rhoda Love Ellen Lowenburg Greg L. Lower James C. Lowery Annette Lowry Richard F. Lund Judy A. Luranc Sweeney Doug MacLennan and Nancy Stotts Ellen A. Maddex Lori Maddox and David Atkin Katv Mallams Jeanette Malone Christopher and Lesley Manke Robert J. and Susan Marett Tamara S. Markham James T. Martin Kenneth Martin and Elizabeth Stevenson

Elliot Mason Christopher M. Mathews Debby MayberryJensen Raymond A. Mayer Sally A. Mayer Irene McCallister Cristina McCandless AnnMarie McCann Denis McCarthy, M.D. and Kate McCarthy Kevin McClelland Mary T. McClelland Helen Hooper McCloskev Patrick J. McCormack Billie McCoy Bob McCoy Lee Ann and Al McGlinsky Steve McHolm Jacci McKenna Larry D. McKnight Michael McLaughlin Chervl McLean Robert F. McLean Ann E. McMann Joseph Francis McPartland, III Julie A. Mellgren June E. Mellgren Millie and Jeff Mellgren **Daniel Mensher** Vreni Merriam Elizabeth S. Merritt Edgar and Jean Meyer M. Jane Meyerding Gail S. Mevers Marcia Michaels Yolande Michaels Louise J. Michlin Gaia Mika and Hank Brusselback Michael Millard Linda J. and Philip S. Miller Pepper Miller Michael Milstein, M.D. **Catherine Miner** Dan Minnick Leigh and Carol Mintz Rebecca Mirsky Chuck Missar Marvin W. and Elizabeth A. Mizell David D. Moeller Susan Moller Erik Molvar Chris Moore Liz Moore Jeff Morey and Gail Harris

Clark and Georgia Morgan Cairn Morrison Allyn and Joyce Mosher Philip Mossholder Bob and Jan Mountiov Virginia Mudd and Clifford Burke David Muller and Kim M. Hubbard James J. Mullins George R. Munoz Edward S. Munvak Kenneth Murdoff Patricia Murphy Linda and John Murtfeldt Jean Muste Kathrvn Mutz Bette K. Myerson Kevin Nadel Lawrence D. Nagel Barbara Nakata Clyde Nakayama John Needham Scott and Andrea Neill Ronald B. Nelson **Craig Sterling Nettleton** Karen Neubauer Carol G. Newman Howard Newman Linda Nicholes Betsy S. Nichols Nancy D. Nichols Patrick and Andrea Nicholson Whitney Nieman Zachary Nikolayev Kate Niles Janine Nilsen and Pam Reber William K. Nisbet Deborah A. Noble Randolph Nogel Kenneth S. and Janet G. Nolley Cecilia and Juergen Nolthenius E. MacArthur Noyes Charles Nutzman John and Lani Ochs Ellen O'Connor Rov O'Connor Martin W. and Martha L. Onishuk George W. Ordal Kevin Orme David Ortez John M. and Suzanne Otter Sean Owen Carol Owens Kathryn L. Owens

Kathv M. Owens Michael D. Pacheco Grace Ann Padelford Charles M. Paden **Mike Painter** Theodore W. and Laramie Palmer Michael Papanek **Richard Paris and** Kathryn A. Woods Shirlev Patrick Eric and Nora Patterson Karen S. Patterson Julia A. Paulsen and Kevin O'Connor Martha and Warren Pavlat William G. Pearcy Judith E. Pearson Christina Pehl and Mark Headley Michael A. Pelizzari Thomas and Marie Louise Penchoen **Eileen Jov Perfrement Edward Alan Perkins** Margaret Perry Randall B. and Roberta P. Perrv Ilsa Perse David H. Petersen Roger S. Peterson Carol B. Phelps James E. Phelps Nhu Phong Christina Pierce Susan S. and Roger S. Peirce M. Teresa Pisaño Spencer and Margot Platt Daniel and Cindy Platter Karen and Jim Poage David and Kay Pollack Marybeth K. Power Douglas J. and Christine Preston Paul H. Preusser Karen Price Perry Prince **Richard A. Prodgers** Suzi Prozanski Michael Prucker Tom Pruitt Stephen W. and Sandra A. Pursell Carolyn Queener Charles K. and Louise R. Quigley Janice and Michael Quinn Gerald Quintana Lee and Paul Quintana Fred Rabe

Roxanne Raine Colleen S.W. and Kenneth H. Rand Dan Randolph Philip Ratcliff Patricia A. Rathmann Margaret C. Rawlins Steven Raymen Gretchen Reade Elizabeth Readel Fran M. Recht **Devin Jon Rector** Julie Redman and Joe Hahnenfeld Sheila Redman Claudia Reed Janet and Richard Reed Robert C. Reedy Arthur Reidel Sa Reilly Polly Rex James Murdock Reynolds John J. Revnolds Patricia Reynolds Robert G. Ribe David Wen Riccardi-Zhu Dennis G. Rice Dwayne and Bette Rice Wayne Daniel Richardson Anthony Ricketts H. Allan and Helen Ridley Nancy Riker **Cvnthia Rilev Gregory Ringer David Roberts** Dr. Daniel and Kay Robinhold Rita Robinson Bill and Helen Rockett Karen S. Rogers Paul D. Rogland Jerry Rohde Bradley W. Rose Stephen W. Rose H. Gerritt Rosenthal Julianne Ross Eric Ross Erno H. and Charlotte Ross Stephen M. and Laura B. Rossetter Myron and Mary Rothbart Linda Rowland Erica Rubin and Tom Swanson Neal and Mary Ruedisili Helen Sue Rummell John Rundguist

Kathv Runk Samantha Ruscavage-Barz Thomas V. Rush Robert Russell Greg Ryan Linda J. Ryburn Hugh and Sam Rychener Ron Sadler Nina Sagheb Lynette Sahnow and Jeff Jones Ava Salman Margo Salone Ann Samsell Margie T. Sanford Marrick E. Sayers, Ph.D. Christina Scafuto Elizabeth Scanlin Rachel and Vince Scarlata Davna Schacke Joan and William Schellenger Lola L. Schiefelbein Wayne and Gail Schimpff Erich F. Schimps Pierre F. Schlemel Dennis B. Schlenker Derek Schmeh Justin Schmick Elizabeth Schmidkunz and Glen G. Gibbons, Jr. Brynn Schmidt Edward A. Schmidt Ben H. Schnapp, III Nicholous F. Schneider, III Robert Schoen Richard and Patricia Bugas Schramm David J. Schroeder Susan Schuler Donald R. Schuman Mark Scofield Thomas Seddon William Sharfman Patricia Sharkey Rena Shaw-Woldman James H. and Katherine M. Shea Jeffrev Sherlock Deejah and Ron Sherman-Peterson John J.F. Sherrerd, Jr. Jessica Sherwood Ruth I. Shimondle lain Shipton **Ruth Shirley** Nathaniel Shoaff

Judith Shotwell Anthony W. Shumaker Nathan T. Sidley Kendrick J. Simila Lawrence J. Simon Peter Sinclaire Diane L. Sipe Carol Sisco-Fletcher Karen Sjoberg Arthur J. Slater Matthew L. Slick Carol and William M. Smallwood Brian F. Smith Cathleen Lynne Smith Elizabeth and Harlan M. Smith. II **Fmil Smith** Franklin A. and Irmeli I. Smith Jerry J. Smith Kenneth B. and Susan W. Smith Llovd Smith Jeffrev A. Soots Joli and Michael Soule Sheryl Sparling Michael Sperr Marianne Spitzform, Ph.D. Dale and Regina Spoor Susan Stack Jovce Stahmann **Robert Stanton** J. Michael Starr Paulette Starr Sherman M. Starr Edward G. Stauber John H. Stead Morgan Steel Jo Steen **Tvrone Steen** Laura and Rodger Steenhoek Claire Steffens Florence Steiger Catherine Steigerwald Herbert M. Stein Janet Stephenson Jenny Stevens Frances W. Stevenson George Stevenson Irene Stewart Sarah Stewart Karen Stingle Robert and Jill Stoecker Patricia Stranski **Darol Streib** Max Stroback Sharon Elizabeth Stroble

Mary Ellen Strote Nicholas W. Sturch Renee Such George Suchand Roberta L. and Bruce W. Sullivan Phyllis Swackhamer Grace Swanson Karen Swenson and Jay Shue Gary and Teresa Tackman Blake Tallman Dalton and Nancy Tarwater Ann Tattersall James Taulman Ann Taylor Dyanna Taylor J. Holley Taylor Donna Teare Ray Temple and Stephanie Hazen Toby Thaler and Becky Sukovaty **Dieter Thigpen** John Henry Thomas Lincoln Thomas **Megan Thomas Timothy J. Thomas** Bruce K. Thompson **Ginny Thompson** James W. Thompson Peter Thompson Thomas R. Thompson Jane R. Timmerman Jim and Sara Tisdel Judy Todd Sara Toubman Linda L. Townill Mary T. Townsend Joyce Trawle and Douglas Berg **Olive Emmanuelle Tromev** Anne L. Trominski Charles H. Trost Deborah W. and David W. Trotter Brenda P. Troup Joan and Louis N. Truskoff Barbara Turner and Art Burton Daniel Udovic Jesse and JoAnne Ulloa Audrev Urbano Alvin W. Urguhart Belinda Valdez Gerard and Rita Van Deene Nita and Henk van der Werff John L. and Ginny Van Eaton Marion Ritchey Vance and John A. Vance Mike Vandeman

Ann Vanlaningham **Dolores Varela Phillips** Eberhard and Catherine Veit Kathy and Stan Vejtasa Moritz Vick Joel G. Vignere Irene Vlach Joan Vogel Madey Von der Linden David H. Von Seggern Jack Gray and Mary Jo Wade John G. Wadsworth Marie Wakefield Luise E. Walker Stephen P. Walker Janet Walls Tracy Wallschlaeger Marilyn D. Walster and Sidnev E. Friedman Dick Walton and Susan Newell Betty G. Ware **Richard and Doris Waring** Maurice Warner Glenna Waterman Matthew Watson Elizabeth Watts Stuart Watts Kym Waugh Frederick Wearn Jo Ann Weaver and **Roland Atkinson** Dean and Marilvn Webb Randee Webb Laura Weeks Daniel Weinberger Andrew Weiner Kristi and Tom Weir William Weiss Cynthia Weitzel Mark Craig Weller Dr. Christine L. Wells John T. Wells Paul Wentland Pam Westerhold Scott and Mary Westerlund Susan Westervelt Douglas E. Westfall Bryce and Wilma Wheeler Willard T. Wheeler Howard J. Whitaker **Bonnie White** Hugh R. and Elizabeth B. White Marcus and Edee Whitson Kim Wilbur

Kenneth Wilcox Kristin K. Wildensee Sarah and Stephen Wilder Gail Wilke Paul and Jane Wilken F. McKinnon Wilkinson Bruce Williams and Gro Buer **Christopher and Priscilla Williams** Molly A. Wilson and Jay A. Janin Robert E. Wilson Steven M. Wilson W. Kent Wilson Diane L. Wing Mehling Edward Winter and Jan Nelson John and Jill Winter Merry Winterfield Judith and Harry Wirth Terry P. Wizig Donald L. Wolf Eleanor M. Wolf James R. Wolf Mike A. Wolf Amy Wolfe Michael Wolfe Johanna Y. Wolski David C. Wood **Bronwyn Woods** Steven Woolpert Thomas K. and Lois E. Worcester Kathleen Worley Anson Wright Jill Wyatt Corrie J. Yackulic Jane and Lawrence Yazzie Stefanie Yellis Glenn Yocum and Emelie Olson Sara Youhas K. Youmans Janet Austin Young Katherine Young Kathryn Young James R. Yurchenco **Bvron Zick** Glenn and Geraldine E. Ziegenfuss Ben Zuckerman Edward B. Zukoski Ellen Zweibel

FOUNDATIONS AND CHARITABLE FUNDS

444S Foundation Agerter Judd Family Fund at the East Bay Community Foundation Anil R. Gangolli Family Charitable Fund Anya and Henry Bagley Charitable Trust Aria Foundation Bella Vista Foundation Blue Oak Foundation **Bullitt Foundation Burning Foundation** Cambridge Investment Research Carroll Petrie Foundation Charles Schwab **Charlotte Martin Foundation** Christopher and Priscilla Williams Fund of The Oregon **Community Foundation** The Christopher Reynolds Foundation **CMR** Foundation Cogswell-Grant Charitable Fund The Connable Office, Inc. Conservation Alliance **Cross Charitable Foundation**

Dennis and Joanne Keith Fund E*TRADE Securities LLC **Energy Foundation** Evergreen Hill Fund of The **Oregon Community** Foundation Faxon Deiters Charitable Fund Fidelity Charitable Gift Fund **Firedoll Foundation** Fund to Protect NM Air. Water and Federal Public Lands at the Santa Fe Community Foundation Gwladvs and John Zurlo Charitable Foundation Harder Foundation Harry and Yvonne Lenart **Charitable Foundation** Helen and Thomas Merigan Charitable Trust Horne Family Foundation The Jewish Community Federation and **Endowment Fund** Jubitz Family Foundation Just Woke Up Fund of the Santa Fe Community Foundation

Kalispel Tribe and Northern **Quest Resort & Casino** Kenneth White Trust **KMS Financial Services** Lauren Faton Prescott Charitable Fund Lazar Foundation The Lewin-Offel Philanthropic Fund Mackenzie Charitable Fund McCune Charitable Foundation Merlin Foundation Michael R. Hansen Fund For A Better World The Musser Family Fund **Nell Newman Foundation** New-Land Foundation The Norcliffe Foundation Northern Trust Charitable Giving Program **Orange County Community** Foundation Patagonia Environmental Grants Program The Purple Lady/Barbara J. Meislin Fund

Sallie and Alan Gratch Family Fund at the Whitefish **Community Foundation** Santa Fe Community Foundation Schwab Charitable Fund Seattle Foundation Shared Earth Foundation Susan and Michael Harmon Charities Fund Suzan Mackler Fund **Taos Community Foundation** The Healv Foundation **Tides Foundation UBS** Financial Services Van Scoy Family Fund Vanguard Charitable Endowment Program Weeden Foundation White Cedar Fund of Tides Foundation Wiancko Family Donor Advised Fund Wilburforce Foundation Winky Foundation

ORGANIZATIONS, BUSINESSES, AND EMPLOYEE GIVING PROGRAMS

501 Commons Applied Scientific Instrumentation, Inc. Caffry and Flower, Attorneys at Law Cerro Vista Farm Chaney Land Resources, LLC Cid's Food Market Edward Jones Equillibrium Inc. Five Star Burgers Johnson & Christensen Law Office, PC Juniper Group Sierra Club Mountain Rose Herbs Network for Good Organically Grown Company Re-Threads Reuben's Brews Skjersaa Group at Duke Warner Realty

State Street Foundation, Inc. The Benevity Community Impact Fund Intrepids World Cup Café



Photo credits: © iStockphoto.com/ Cover /MBRubin, inside cover /vkbhat, page 2 /JasonFinn, page 3 /moointer, /Tryaging, /Geo-grafika, page 4 /milehightraveler, page 6 /jimkruger, page 7 /GlobalP, /P_Wei, page 8 /Cloudtail_the_Snow_Leopard, page 10 by Tom Aldrich, page 12 by BLM, page 13 /JenelleP, /kovalto1, page 14 /vvvita, page 16 /pabradyphoto, page 24 /AndreiStanescu, page 26 /thinkreaction, page 29 kyletperry, back cover /powerofforever, remit envelope /MarKord.

WHY I BECAME A LEGACY DONOR

"WELC's mission is critical to me. Their work safeguarding public lands, wildlife, and communities across the American West needs to continue far after I'm gone. That's why I became a legacy donor.

WELC's commitment to the American West and all they serve is remarkable. Please join me in becoming a legacy donor today."

Dyan Oldenburg, New Mexico WELC Gil F. Staender Legacy Circle

Make a difference for years to come by joining our Gil F. Staender Legacy Circle. By naming Western Environmental Law Center in your will, trust, or other estate plans, you'll make a lasting contribution to the protection of the public lands, wildlife, and communities of the American West.

We offer a variety of donation options and planned giving opportunities. Here are a few examples:

- Gifts of Securities, Stocks, Bonds, and Mutual Funds
- Charitable Gift Annuities
- Automatic Monthly Giving

- Workplace Giving
- Vehicle Donations
- Gifts of Real Estate

We fight in court to defend the American West on behalf of our clients free of charge, but we can't do it without your support. Your entire donation to the Western Environmental Law Center is tax-deductible as a charitable contribution for federal income tax purposes, as allowed by law. WELC's Federal Tax ID Number is 93-1010269.

Please contact David Lawlor at 541-255-0209 or lawlor@westernlaw.org to join our Gil F. Staender Legacy Circle or to learn more about planned giving options. We appreciate and welcome gifts of all sizes.

CLIENTS AND PARTNERS

350 Eugene 350 Montana Alliance for the Wild Rockies American Rivers American Whitewater **Amigos Bravos** Appalachian Mountain Club Archaeology Southwest Arizona Wilderness Coalition Audubon Society of Portland **Blue Mountains Forest Partners** Bob and Gail Barker CalUWild Cascadia Wildlands Center for Biological Diversity Center for Environmental Law and Policy Center for Food Safety Central Sierra Environmental Resource Center Chaco Alliance Chama Peak Land Alliance Citizens for a Healthy Community **Clancy-Unionville Task Force** Clean Air Task Force **Clean Water Action Climate Solutions** Coalition for Clean Affordable Energy **Coalition to Protect Puget Sound**

Coast Range Association Coast Range Forest Watch Columbiana Columbia Riverkeeper Conservation Colorado Conservation Northwest Conservation Voters New Mexico Cottonwood Environmental Law Center Crag Law Center Dakota Resource Council Defenders of Wildlife Diné Citizens Against Ruining **Our Environment** Dunton Hot Springs, Inc. Earth Island Institute Earthjustice Earthrise Law Center Earthworks Enhancing Montana's Wildlife and Habitat **Environment America** Environmental Defense Fund **Environmental Protection Information Center** Food and Water Watch Footloose Montana Friends of Animals Friends of the Bitterroot Friends of the Crazy Mountains

Friends of the Wild Swan **George Wuerthner** Gifford Pinchot Task Force Grand Canyon Trust Grand Canyon Wildlands Council **HECHO:** Hispanics Enjoying Camping, Hunting, and Outdoors Helena Hunters and Anglers Association **High Country Conservation Advocates** High Sierra Hikers Association Hydropower Reform Coalition Institute for Fisheries Resources Interfaith Power and Light Karuk Tribe Kettle Range Conservation Group Klamath Forest Alliance Klamath Riverkeeper Klamath-Siskiyou Wildlands Center Kootenai Environmental Alliance League of Conservation Voters Los Padres ForestWatch **McKenzie Flyfishers** Moms Clean Air Force Montana Chapter of Backcountry Hunters and Anglers Montana Elders for a Livable Tomorrow Montana Environmental Information Center

We worked with more than 150 organizations and individuals in 2019. Together, we tackle the American West's most pressing environmental issues.

Montana Wildlife Federation National Parks Conservation Association National Trust for Historic Preservation National Wildlife Federation Native Ecosystems Council Native Fish Society Natural Resources Defense Council New Mexico Audubon Council New Mexico Backcountry Hunters and Anglers New Mexico Physicians for Social Responsibility New Mexico Wilderness Alliance North American Falconers Association North Cascades Conservation Council Northcoast Environmental Center Northern Plains Resource Council Northwest Energy Coalition Northwest Environmental Advocates Northwest Rafters Association. Inc. **Oregon Coast Alliance Oregon Shores Conservation Coalition Oregon Wild** Our Children's Trust Pacific Coast Federation of Fishermen's Associations Pacific Rivers

Physicians for Social Responsibility **Pipeline Awareness Southern Oregon** Powder River Basin Resource Council Predator Defense Project Coyote PSE Healthy Energy Public Land and Water Access Renewable Northwest Rico Trails Alliance Rio Arriba Concerned Citizens Riverhawks Rocky Mountain Wild Rogue Climate **Rogue Flyfishers** Rogue Riverkeeper San Juan Citizens Alliance Seguoia ForestKeeper Sheep Mountain Alliance Sierra Club Sierra Club - Grand Canyon Chapter Sierra Club Environmental Law Program Sierra Forest Legacy Sky Island Alliance Skyline Sportsmen's Alliance Southern Utah Wilderness Alliance **Steamboaters** Swan View Coalition

Terry Tempest Williams and Brooke Williams The Conservation Angler The Lands Council The Wilderness Society **Trout Unlimited** U.S. Climate Plan **Umpgua Watersheds** Upper Green River Alliance Wallowa-Whitman Forest Collaborative Waterkeeper Alliance Western Colorado Congress Western Organization of Resource Councils Western Resource Advocates Western Slope Conservation Center Western Watersheds Project WildEarth Guardians Wilderness Watch Wilderness Workshop Wildlands Network Willamette Riverkeeper Wolf Haven International Wyoming Outdoor Council

FINANCIAL REPORT



Foundation Grants	\$1,028,000	45%
Contributions	\$734,603	32%
Program Services	\$536,894	23%
Investment & Other Income	\$5,905	< 1%



Program	\$1,838,120	83%
Administrative	\$224,413	10%
Fundraising	\$147,476	7%

Ending net assets: \$2,405,624. Audited financials from 2018.



We balance and offset our environmental footprint by purchasing Renewable Energy Certificates, Carbon Offsets, and Water Restoration Certificates[®]

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Karin P. Sheldon, J.D. President

Peggy Nelson, J.D. Vice-President

Kevin Kirchner, J.D. Treasurer

STAFF

Erik Schlenker-Goodrich Executive Director

Allyson Beasley Legal Fellow

Matthew Bishop, Attorney Rocky Mountains Office Director

Susan Jane Brown, Attorney Public Lands Director

Pete Frost Attorney

Dina Gonzales Administrative Coordinator

Julia Guarino Attorney

Pam Hardy, Attorney Kirkwood Advocate

Andrew Hawley Attorney

Shiloh Hernandez Attorney

Sangye Ince-Johannsen Judd Agerter Legal Fellow Denise Fort, J.D. Phil Katzen, J.D. Mike Lindsay, J.D. Lisa Manning, Ph.D. Dyan Oldenburg Brooke Williams

Laura King Attorney

David Lawlor Development Director

Michelle Loth Individual Gifts Coordinator

Jackie Marlette Design & Communications Manager

John Mellgren, Attorney Wildlife Director

Kelly Nokes Shared Earth Wildlife Attorney

Lyndee Prill Finance Officer

Kelly Scoble Administrative & Technology Coordinator

Thomas Singer, Ph.D. Senior Policy Advisor

Brian Sweeney Communications Director

Kyle Tisdel, Attorney Climate & Energy Director

westernlaw.org | info@westernlaw.org | 541-485-2471 facebook.com/westernlaw | twitter.com/westernlaw | instagram.com/welc_org





Western Environmental Law Center Environmental 120 Shelton McMurphey Blvd. Suite 340 Eugene, OR 97401

Oregon | Washington | New Mexico | Montana

NonProfit Org **US Postage** PAID Eugene, OR Permit No. 17

We use the power of the law to safeguard the public lands, wildlife, and communities of the American West in the face of a changing climate.

Printed on 100% post-consumer paper with soy inks.



WE DEFEND THE WEST

The Greater Chaco region is the ancestral home of some of New Mexico's earliest Native peoples. Archaeological wonders abound in this UNESCO World Heritage site—as do modern-day Native communities.

Together with our partners and supporters, we're using every legal tool to protect Greater Chaco's communities, and the land's natural and cultural heritage, from fracking.